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The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia



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The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia Igor S. Zonn, Aleksey N Kosarev, Michael Glantz, Andrey G. Kostianoy, 2010-05-26 The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia is the second one in the new series of encyclopedias about the seas of the former Soviet Union published by Springer Verlag The first volume The Aral Sea Encyclopedia was published by Springer in 2009 The series will be continued by The Black Sea Encyclopedia in 2010 Today the Caspian Sea is known to readers thanks to its oil and gas resources sturgeon and caviar significant sea level variations socio economic and political problems The Caucasus and Central Asia http://eurodialogue.org/les/fckeditor_les/Caspian_s_map2.png vii viii Introduction For more than 250 years the Caspian Sea was shared by two states Russia the Soviet Union and Persia Iran After the disintegration of the USSR in 1992 the new independent states of Azerbaijan Turkmenistan and Kazakhstan have radically changed the political and economic situation in the region In addition to Russia and Iran who had determined the situation on the Caspian for a long period Azerbaijan Turkmenistan and Kazakhstan are now interested parties beginning a new stage in the historical development of the Caspian region This increase in the number of the Caspian legal entities from two to five has given rise to a whole tangle of geopolitical economic international legal ethnic and environmental problems each of which demands its own approach and settlement mechanism

The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia Igor S. Zonn, Aleksey N Kosarev, Michael H. Glantz, Andrey G. Kostianoy, 2010-06-23 The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia is the second one in the new series of encyclopedias about the seas of the former Soviet Union published by Springer Verlag The first volume The Aral Sea Encyclopedia was published by Springer in 2009 The series will be continued by The Black Sea Encyclopedia in 2010 Today the Caspian Sea is known to readers thanks to its oil and gas resources sturgeon and caviar significant sea level variations socio economic and political problems The Caucasus and Central Asia http://eurodialogue.org/les/fckeditor_les/Caspian_s_map2.png vii viii Introduction For more than 250 years the Caspian Sea was shared by two states Russia the Soviet Union and Persia Iran After the disintegration of the USSR in 1992 the new independent states of Azerbaijan Turkmenistan and Kazakhstan have radically changed the political and economic situation in the region In addition to Russia and Iran who had determined the situation on the Caspian for a long period Azerbaijan Turkmenistan and Kazakhstan are now interested parties beginning a new stage in the historical development of the Caspian region This increase in the number of the Caspian legal entities from two to five has given rise to a whole tangle of geopolitical economic international legal ethnic and environmental problems each of which demands its own approach and settlement mechanism

The Caspian Sea Encyclopedia Igor S. Zonn, Aleksey N. Kosarev, Michael Glantz, Andrey G. Kostianoy, 2010 The Caspian Sea is a unique natural feature the world's largest landlocked water body Historically the Caspian was one of the key zones where the interests of great powers such as Russia Britain and Persia clashed And the reason was and still is the oil the black gold of the Caspian and also the natural riches of the sea its other gold the sturgeons with their black caviar With this encyclopedia attempt to relate the Caspian story via an objective

approach to the past and present of the sea where even today many geopolitical economic social and environmental issues are focused These issues are vital not only to the Caspian countries but other countries of the world as well The encyclopedia contains about 1500 articles and terms providing descriptions of geographical features cities ports transport routes main oil and gas fields aqueous biological resources international treaties national and international programs research institutions historical and archeological monuments activities of prominent scientists researchers travelers military commanders oil industrialists and traders who had relation to the Caspian Sea In addition this book gives the chronology of the most important events that became milestones in the history of the Caspian region development for more than 300 years spanning a period from the times of Peter the Great till the present

Oil and Gas Pipelines in the Black-Caspian Seas Region

Sergey S. Zhiltsov,Igor S. Zonn,Andrey G. Kostianoy,2016-10-05 This book concisely describes the architecture of the oil and gas pipelines in the Black Caspian Seas Region and analyzes the status quo and perspectives of oil and gas production in this region The authors present numerous projects each of which has made a substantial contribution to the development of pipeline transport and transit in this part of the world and discuss them in detail The topics covered include the region s geographic characteristics the region s hydrocarbon potential Russian and EU policy on pipeline transport Kazakhstan s pipeline policy Chinese pipeline projects the Bulgarian gas transmission system environmental risks in the production and transportation of hydrocarbons satellite monitoring and subsea leak detection This volume offers a valuable resource for politicians specialists in the oil and gas business decision makers and environmentalists alike

The Caspian World Abbas Amanat,Kevin Gledhill,Kayhan A. Nejad,2025-08-15 The Caspian World is a wide ranging exploration of the strategic political and commercial significance of the Caspian Sea a site where empires Russian Persian Ottoman and British competed warred and collaborated As with the Mediterranean the Indian Ocean or the Black Sea the geography of the Caspian Sea creates a sphere of unique political dynamics and possibilities and the essays in this volume describe the role of the Caspian as a force of connection as well as a source of threats to the states on its shores Rather than narrating history through binary state to state relationships however The Caspian World uncovers the sea as a space of multi sided exchanges and numerous centers tracing how the Caspian has shaped the commercial intellectual diplomatic and imperial projects throughout the region

Contributors Ulfat Abdurasulov Abbas Amanat Elena Andreeva George Bournoutian Iurii Demin Layla S Diba Etienne Forestier Peyrat Kevin Gledhill Guido Hausmann Kayhan A Nejad Matthew P Romaniello Saghar Sadeghian Alisa

Shablovskaia Ernest Tucker Denis V Volkov Murat Ya ar Rustin Zarkar

A Research Guide to the Ancient World John M. Weeks,Jason de Medeiros,2014-11-25 The archaeological study of the ancient world has become increasingly popular in recent years A Research Guide to the Ancient World Print and Electronic Sources is a partially annotated bibliography The study of the ancient world is usually although not exclusively considered a branch of the humanities including archaeology art history languages literature philosophy and related cultural disciplines which consider the ancient cultures of the

Mediterranean world and adjacent Egypt and southwestern Asia Chronologically the ancient world would extend from the beginning of the Bronze Age of ancient Greece ca 1000 BCE to the fall of the Western Roman Empire ca 500 CE This book will close the traditional subject gap between the humanities Classical World Egyptology and the social sciences anthropological archaeology Near East in the study of the ancient world This book is uniquely the only bibliographic resource available for such holistic coverage The volume consists of 17 chapters and seven appendixes arranged according to the traditional types of library research materials bibliographies dictionaries atlases etc The appendixes are mostly subject specific including graduate programs in ancient studies reports from significant archaeological sites numismatics and paleography and writing systems These extensive author and subject indexes help facilitate ease of use

The Italian Yearbook of International Law, Volume 14 (2004) Benedetto Conforti, Luigi Ferrari Bravo, 2005-11-01 The Italian Yearbook of International Law aims at making accessible to the English speaking public the Italian contribution to the practice and literature of international law Volume XIV 2004 is organised in three main sections The first contains doctrinal contributions including articles on the UN Charter reform corporations as international actors human genetics and reproductive technology and on the ICJ Advisory Opinion on the construction of a wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory This section includes also notes on the seminal judgment of the Italian Supreme Court in the Ferrini case setting aside immunity of a foreign State in respect of reparation claims by victims of gross violations of human rights and on the decision of the Special Court of Sierra Leone in the Charles Taylor case as well as surveys on the activity of selected international institutions and tribunals World Trade Organization Law of the Sea Tribunal and European Court of Human Rights The second section covers the Italian practice in the areas of 1 judicial decisions 2 diplomatic and parliamentary practice 3 treaty practice and 4 national legislation The third section contains a systematic bibliographical index of Italian literature in the field of international law and reviews of recent books The volume ends with an analytical index for ready consultation that includes the main judicial cases and legal instruments cited throughout the Yearbook

Routledge Handbook of the Caucasus Galina M. Yemelianova, Laurence Broers, 2020-03-13 The Routledge Handbook of the Caucasus offers an integrated multidisciplinary overview of the historical ethno linguistic cultural socio economic and political complexities of the Caucasus Covering both the North and South Caucasus the book gathers together leading Western Caucasian and Russian scholars of the region from different disciplines in the humanities and social sciences Following a thorough introduction by the editors the handbook is divided into six parts which combine thematic and chronological principles Place peoples and culture Political history The contemporary Caucasus politics economics and societies Conflict and political violence The Caucasus in the wider world Societal and cultural dynamics This handbook will be an essential reference work for scholars interested in Russian and Eastern European studies Eurasian history and politics and religious and Islamic studies

The Aral Sea Encyclopedia Igor S. Zonn, M. Glantz, Aleksey N. Kosarev, Andrey G. Kostianoy, 2009-02-08 The Aral Sea Encyclopedia is the

first one in the new series of encyclopedias about the seas of the former Soviet Union. Preparing it we faced certain difficulties. The thing is that this encyclopedia is a monument to the sea that is disappearing during our lifetime. The world community considers the situation with the Aral Sea and all changes that occurred in its whereabouts in the recent decades as one of the most serious if not disastrous anthropogenic environmental crises of the 20th century. Before 1960 this was a water abundant sea lake that was fourth among world lakes after the Caspian Sea, USSR, Iran, the Great Lakes, USA, Canada and Victoria Lake, Africa. This was a real pearl among the sands of the largest deserts, the Karakums and the Kyzylkums. Navigation between the sea ports Muinak and Aralsk and fisheries famous for the Aral breams, barbel, sturgeons, shemaya and others were developed here. One could find beautiful recreational zones and beaches here. The deltas of the Amudarya, the major river of Central Asia, and the Syrdarya bringing their waters into the Aral Sea were famous for their biodiversity, fishery, muskrat rearing, reed production. The local population found occupations related to the water infrastructure.

Lake Urmia Peygham Ghaffari, Evgeniy V. Yakushev, 2023-09-21. This book provides a holistic review of the environmental status of Lake Urmia in terms of its hydrodynamic, chemical and ecological properties. Lake Urmia is a shallow, landlocked, hypersaline water body located in the northwest part of Iran and it is known as one of the largest continental salt lakes in the world. Divided into 16 chapters, the book gathers leading experts from various scientific disciplines and it covers past and current characteristics of the lake and traces projections on how the water quantity, quality, chemical and ecological state of Lake Urmia Basin can develop in the future. The book outcomes are based on the analyses of the data of observations and unique models that were elaborated for the Lake Urmia system development studies. Particular attention is given to the basin drought in response to anthropogenic drivers and environmental pressures such as climate variability and climate change and their impact on the aquatic environment. The impact of water conveyance on Lake Urmia to improve the physical, chemical and biological natural state is also discussed in this book where an intensive and challenging observation plan in this harsh environment is combined with uniquely coupled and adopted hydrodynamical, biogeochemical models. Given its scope, the book offers an invaluable source of information for researchers, students and environmental managers interested in the Lake Urmia environment.

The Turkmen Lake Altyn Asyr and Water Resources in Turkmenistan Igor S. Zonn, Andrey G. Kostianoy, 2013-10-17. This book offers a concise description of the environment and water resources in Turkmenistan. The focus is on the water bodies of Turkmenistan: the Caspian Sea, Kara Bogaz Gol Bay, Sarykamysh Lake, Amu Darya River and the Karakum Canal. Respected experts from six different countries cover the landscape, geographical features, the Karakum Desert biodiversity, especially of birds and fishes and ecosystems, as well as regional climate change. Special attention is paid to the Altyn Asyr Lake water reclamation project, to the morphometric characteristics of the Karashor Depression and to the four year long satellite monitoring of the construction area in the vicinity of the Karashor Depression. The information presented is based on observational data and scientific literature mainly published in Russian.

This is the first English book on the Altyn Asyr Project It addresses specialists working in various fields of environmental problems and ecology water resources and management land reclamation and agriculture regional climate change and international cooperation in the water sector in Turkmenistan and Central Asia **Proceedings, American Philosophical Society (vol. 96, no. 3) , Hlingit Word Encyclopedia** Sally Anne Lambert,2010-10 The Hlingit Word Encyclopedia is a book for learning the Native American language specifically Hlingit Tlingit By reading the myth about the origin of copper and looking up words and word particles in the self contained dictionary learners can absorb grammar while enjoying a traditional tale It is illustrated suitable for teen readers and older and can be used for teaching younger readers A charming coming of age story spanning two generations Let s open the native languages to people of all races to savor Startling new evidence of ancient language links throughout the world can be found in the dictionary A mini encyclopedia in the book illuminates American history human life today and evolution itself See how tonal agglutinative language evolved in the Americas to change world history and why pyramids relate to language change Supports a unity of Native American languages through a rich common ancestral word source leading to a richness of language patterns in the Americas CD included **The World's Oceans** Rainer F. Buschmann,Lance Nolde,2025-01-23 Discover the science cultural history and environmental importance of our planet s oceans The second edition of this award winning encyclopedia has been updated throughout and includes more than 20 additional entries and highlights timely concerns including overfishing and microplastics while also providing expanded coverage of the role oceans play in modern society from cruise ships to the America s Cup competition Part I of the book features a collection of 10 thematic essays covering the five oceans of the world and broad areas of study such as the shipping industry and the changing nature of ocean boundaries Part II includes more than 115 encyclopedia entries exploring topics ranging from the Bermuda Triangle to maritime law from tsunamis to ocean acidification Sidebars throughout offer fascinating facts that complement the main text The oceans of the world are the lifeblood of our planet They act as a climate regulator absorbing heat and influencing weather patterns The oceans teem with a vast and mostly unexplored diversity of life providing us with food and medicine Historically oceans have been the highways of exploration and trade connecting continents and fostering cultural exchange From ancient Polynesian voyagers to modern shipping lanes societies have relied on the oceans for transportation and resources Yet despite their vastness and importance the world s oceans face numerous threats including the effects of climate change pollution and exploitation of their bounty [Rulers as Authors in the Islamic World](#) ,2024-02-06 How widespread was authorship among rulers in the premodern Islamic world The writings of different types of rulers in different regions and periods are analyzed in this book from the early centuries in the central lands of Islam to 19th century Sudan The composition of poetry appears as the most fertile area for authorship among rulers Prose writings show a wide variety from astrology to bookmaking from autobiography to creeds Some of the rulers made claims to special knowledge but in all cases authorship played a special

role in the construction of the rulers authority and legitimacy Contributors Ahmed Ibrahim Abushouk Sean W Anthony Mar a Luisa vila Teresa Bernheimer Philip Bockholt Sonja Brentjes Christiane Czygan David Durand Gu dy Anne Marie Edd Sinem Ery lmaz Maribel Fierro Adam Gaiser Angelika Hartmann Livnat Holtzman Maher Jarrar Robert S Kramer Christian Mauder Matthew Melvin Koushki Letizia Osti J rgen Paul Petra Schmidl Tilman Seidensticker The Dynamics of Iranian Borders Mansoureh Ebrahimi,Masoumeh Rad Goudarzi,Kamaruzaman Yusoff,2018-06-15 This book is on Iran s geopolitical importance representing a continuum of international competition for political gains and economic benefit due to the country s unique geographical location that has always been a cause of contention Iran s massive boarders and evolving political weakness along with influences from the kings of Qajar that maintained and strengthened Great Britain s hegemony in the region were major factors affecting ongoing regional conflicts Additional roles played by other world powers such as France Russia and the United States are also noted Conflicts unrest and regional wars were all consequences arising from power struggles that led to treaties and international agreements between Iran Britain and Russia that caused the eventual loss of traditional Iranian territories Hence extrinsic impositions on Iran are the subject of this study as authors examine the turbulent climate that altered Iranian borders during the Qajar Dynasty *Large Asian Lakes in a Changing World* Steffen Mischke,2020-05-11 Describing the natural state of eight important lakes in Asia and the human impact on these lake ecosystems this book offers a valuable reference guide Over the past several decades the Aral Sea Dead Sea Lake Balkhash and other major lakes in Asia have undergone significant changes with regard to their size water level chemical composition and flora and fauna Most of these changes resulted from the loss of water from tributaries now used for irrigation farming or increasing consumption in local industries and households However significant human impacts may have begun as early as 2000 years ago In addition to the three lakes mentioned above Lake Sevan Armenia the Caspian Sea Azerbaijan Iran Kazakhstan Russia Turkmenistan Lake Issyk Kul Kyrgyzstan and Lake Lop Nur China are discussed as the most prominent examples of changing lake ecosystems In contrast an example of an almost pristine lake ecosystem is included with the report on Lake Uvs Nuur Mongolia For each lake the book summarizes its origin and early geological history and reconstructs its natural state and variability on the basis of proxy records from drilled or exposed lake sediments that have accumulated since the last ice age The frequently observed reductions in lake level and size during most recent decades led often to significant environmental impacts in the respective lake catchments including vegetation deterioration soil erosion and badland formation soil salinization or the formation of sinkholes **Environmental Management Handbook, Second Edition - Six Volume Set** Sven Erik Jorgensen,Brian D. Fath,2022-07-30 Bringing together a wealth of knowledge the Handbook of Environmental Management Second Edition gives a comprehensive overview of environmental problems their sources their assessment and their solutions Through in depth entries and a topical table of contents readers will quickly find answers to questions about pollution and management issues This six volume set is a reimagining of the award winning

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[The Aral Sea Environment](#) Andrey G. Kostianoy, Aleksey N. Kosarev, 2010-03-10 With contributions by numerous experts

Biogeochemistry and the Environment Michael O'Neal Campbell, 2023-12-14 Biogeochemistry may be defined as the science that combines biological and chemical perspectives for the examination of the Earth's surface including the relations between the biosphere lithosphere atmosphere and hydrosphere Biogeochemistry is a comparatively recently developed science that incorporates scientific knowledge and findings research methodologies and models linking the biological chemical and earth sciences Therefore while it is a definitive science with a strong theoretical core it is also dynamically and broadly interlinked with other sciences This book examines the complex science of biogeochemistry from a novel perspective examining its comparatively recent development while also emphasizing its interlinked relationship with the earth sciences including the complementary science of geochemistry the geographical sciences biogeography oceanography geomatics earth systems science the biological sciences ecology wildlife studies biological aspects of environmental sciences and the chemical sciences including environmental chemistry and pollution The book covers cutting edge topics on the science of biogeochemistry examining its development structure interdisciplinary multidisciplinary and transdisciplinary relations and the future of the current complex knowledge systems especially in the context of technological developments and the computer and data fields

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