# First law of thermodynamics for various processes:

 Isothermal process: In such process, temperature is constant, internal energy is constant, hence ΔU = 0

Therefore  $\Delta U = Q + W$  0 = Q + WOr W = -Q

Adiabatic process: In this process, there is no exchange of heat between system and its surroundings

i.e. Q = 0, then  $-\Delta U = -W$ 

# iii. Isochoric process:

we know,

 $W = -P_{ext} \Delta V$   $\Delta U = Q + W$  $\Delta U = Q - P_{ext} \Delta V$ 

In isochoric process

$$\Delta V = 0$$

Therefore  $\Delta U = Q_v$ 

U is state function, Q is also a state function.

RIZWANA MOHAMMED

# **Thermodynamics 12th Std**

**Michael Seilmaier** 

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