

Mahir A. Aziz

THE KURDS OF IRAQ

Nationalism and
Identity in
Iraqi Kurdistan



I.B. TAURIS

The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan

Mahir A. Aziz



The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan:

The Kurds of Iraq Mahir A. Aziz, 2014-12-12 Over ninety years since their absorption into the modern Iraqi state the Kurdish people of Iraq still remain an apparent anomaly in the modern world a nation without a state In *The Kurds of Iraq* Mahir Aziz explores this incongruity and asks the pertinent questions who are the Kurds today What is their relationship to the Iraqi state How do they perceive themselves and their prospective political future And in what way are they crucial for the stability of the Iraqi state In the wake of the Gulf War of 1991 in the face of the Iraqi state the Kurds endeavoured to create a de facto state and to concretise and stabilise the institutions that would enable this *The Kurds of Iraq* thus examines the creation evolution and development of Kurdish nationalism despite the suppression of its political and cultural manifestations Through extensive interviews in the field Aziz assesses the impact of recent history on the complex process of identity formation amongst Kurdish students at three of the nation's leading universities He provides an in depth examination of students socio economic backgrounds and their thoughts on and experiences of what it means to be Kurdish in the modern Iraqi state and the impact this has on their perception of their language culture and religion Aziz's invaluable and extensive field research furthermore serves as a point of departure for an investigation into the relationship between national identity and historical memory in Iraqi Kurdistan and beyond He thus analyses wider issues of the intersection and interdependency of national regional ethnic tribal and local identities He thus constructs an intimate portrait of the Kurds of Iraq which will provide an important insight for students and researchers of the Middle East and for those interested the important issues of nationalism and ethnic identity in the modern nation state and the impact these issues have on the stability of Iraq itself

The Kurds of Iraq Mahir A. Aziz, 2011-01-30 Over ninety years since their absorption into the modern Iraqi state the Kurdish people of Iraq still remain an apparent anomaly in the modern world a nation without a state In *The Kurds of Iraq* Mahir Aziz explores this incongruity and asks the pertinent questions who are the Kurds today What is their relationship to the Iraqi state How do they perceive themselves and their prospective political future And in what way are they crucial for the stability of the Iraqi state In the wake of the Gulf War of 1991 in the face of the Iraqi state the Kurds endeavoured to create a de facto state and to concretise and stabilise the institutions that would enable this *The Kurds of Iraq* thus examines the creation evolution and development of Kurdish nationalism despite the suppression of its political and cultural manifestations Through extensive interviews in the field Aziz assesses the impact of recent history on the complex process of identity formation amongst Kurdish students at three of the nation's leading universities He provides an in depth examination of students socio economic backgrounds and their thoughts on and experiences of what it means to be Kurdish in the modern Iraqi state and the impact this has on their perception of their language culture and religion Aziz's invaluable and extensive field research furthermore serves as a point of departure for an investigation into the relationship between national identity and historical memory in Iraqi Kurdistan and beyond He thus analyses wider issues of the intersection and interdependency

of national regional ethnic tribal and local identities He thus constructs an intimate portrait of the Kurds of Iraq which will provide an important insight for students and researchers of the Middle East and for those interested the important issues of nationalism and ethnic identity in the modern nation state and the impact these issues have on the stability of Iraq itself

A Modern History of the Kurds David McDowall, 2021-03-25 David McDowall's ground breaking history of the Kurds from the 19th century to the present day documents the underlying dynamics of the Kurdish question The division of the Kurdish people among the modern nation states of Iraq Turkey Syria and Iran and their struggle for national rights continues to influence the politics of the Middle East Drawing extensively on primary sources including documents from The National Archive and interviews with prominent Kurds the book examines the interplay of old and new aspects of the struggle the importance of local rivalries and leadership within Kurdish society and the failure of modern states to respond to the challenge of Kurdish nationalism In this new and revised edition McDowall also analyses the momentous transformations affecting Kurdish socio politics in the last 20 years With updates throughout and substantial new material included this fourth edition of the book reflects the developments in the field and the areas which have gained importance and understanding This includes new analysis of the Kurdish experience in Syria the role of political Islam in Kurdish society and Kurds involvement in Islamist Jihad and issues surrounding women and gender that were previously overlooked from the impact of the women's equality movement to how patriarchal practices within the Kurdish community still limit its progress The foundation text for Kurdish Studies this book highlights in detail the changing situation of the Kurds across the Middle East

Historical Dictionary of the Kurds Michael M. Gunter, 2018-02-20 The failed states of Iraq and Syria plus the rise and fall of ISIS have helped lead to near Kurdish statehood in Iraq the KRG and Kurdish autonomy in Syria Rojava In Turkey too as illustrated by its negotiations and temporary cease fire with the PKK and the rise of the HDP as the first pro Kurdish party to be elected to the Turkish parliament as a party and not as mere independents the Kurds have reached new heights of recognition These major developments and much more are prominently reflected and developed in this new third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds This third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture of the Kurds This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Kurds

Kurdish Studies Archive Martin van Bruinessen, 2024-11-18 Kurdish Studies Archive publishes the content of volumes 1 to 10 of Kurdish Studies This interdisciplinary and peer reviewed journal was dedicated to publishing high quality research and scholarship Since 2023 the journal has been continued as the new Kurdish Studies Journal published by Brill and focuses on research scholarship and debates in the field of Kurdish studies in a multidisciplinary fashion covering a wide range of topics including but not limited to economics history society gender minorities politics health law environment language media culture arts and education

Oil and National Identity in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq Alessandro Tinti, 2021-11-29 Examining the interplay between the oil economy and identity politics using the Kurdistan Region of Iraq as a case study this book tells the untold story of how extractivism in the Kurdish autonomous region is interwoven in a mosaic of territorial disputes simmering ethnic tensions dynastic rule party allegiances crony patronage and divergent visions about nature Since the ousting of Saddam Hussein the de facto borders of the Kurdistan Region of Iraq have repeatedly changed with energy interests playing a major role in such processes of territorialisation However relatively little research exists on the topic This book provides a timely empirical analysis of the intersections between extractive industries oil imaginaries and identity formation in one of the most coveted energy frontiers worldwide It shines a light on relations between the global production networks of petro capitalism and extractive localities Besides the strained federal relationship with the Iraqi central government the transformative effects the petroleum industry has had on Kurdish society are also explored in depth Moreover the book fills a gap in the literature on Kurdish Studies which has devoted scant attention to energy related issues in the re imagination of Kurdish self determination This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of the extractive industries energy studies conflict studies Middle Eastern politics and political ecology

The Kurdish Question: Identity, Representation and the Struggle for Self-Determination, 2015-07-15 The book examines several models which have been advocated for a workable and acceptable solution to the Kurdish problem which would be absolutely necessary for stability in the West Asian region The book evaluates how the more than two decade long experience of Kurdish self rule in a democratic framework in Iraqi Kurdistan affects the debate over the other Kurdish regions in West Asia With Turkey's European Union accession process contributing to the opening of the political space to ethno nationalism there is a need for a non military solution to the Kurdish issue The book analyses the role of Kurdish diaspora which plays a significant part in placing the Kurdish question on the European political agenda It also examines the role of the Kurds in the aftermath of the Arab Spring and the changing geopolitics in the region Now the Kurds maintain the strongest platform in battling against the ISIS terrorists

Nationalism and Intra-State Conflicts in the Postcolonial World Fonkem Achankeng, 2015-09-28 This book highlights the complexities of nationalism and the struggles of different groups left unaddressed within the nation states of a postcolonial world The central question is what happened to the worldly and radical visions of freedom liberty and equality that animated intellectual activists and policy makers from Woodrow Wilson in the 1920s This book analyzes the outcome of lumping disparate groups of people together under one nation state and holding them together against the knowledge of the incompatibility theory of plural states In a world of arbitrarily and colonially mapped sovereign states groups and nations with distinctive histories and cultures trapped within the borders of sovereign states want the freedom to decide their own destinies This book challenges deconstructs and decolonizes Western epistemologies related to postcolonial state formation and maintenance In examining the freedom concept that no human group ought to be determining the independence of other

human groups this book constructs an alternative conceptualization of nations and peoples rights in the twenty first century in which radical hopes and global dreams are recognized as central to internal nationalism struggles *The Kurds in Erdogan's Turkey* William Gurlay, 2020-05-28 This book examines the circumstances of the Kurds in 21st century Turkey under the hegemony of the AKP government After decades of denial oppression and conflict Kurds now assert a more confident presence in Turkey s politics but does increasing visibility mean a rejection of Turkey Recording Kurdish voices from Istanbul and DiyarbakA r Turkey s most important Kurdish populated cities this book generates new understandings of Kurdish identity and political aspirations Highlighting elements of Kurdish identity including Newroz the Kurdish language connections to religion landscape and cross border ties it offers a portrait of Kurdish political life in a Turkey increasingly dominated by its president Recep Tayyip Erdogan Within the context of Turkey s troubled trajectory towards democratisation it documents Kurdish narratives of oppression and resistance and enquires how Kurds reconcile their distinct ethnic identity and citizenship in modern Turkey **Comparative Kurdish Politics in the Middle East** Emel Elif Tugdar, Serhun Al, 2017-09-12 This edited volume introduces the political social and economic intra Kurdish dynamics in the Middle East by comparatively analyzing the main actors their ideas and political interests As an ethnic group and a nation in the making Kurds are not homogeneous and united but rather the Kurdish Middle East is home to various competing political groups leaderships ideologies and interests Although many existing studies focus on the Kurds and their relations with the nation states that they populate few studies analyze the Kurdish Middle East within its own debates conflicts and interests from a comparative perspective across Iran Iraq Turkey and Syria This book analyzes the intra Kurdish dynamics with historically grounded theoretically informed and conceptually relevant scholarship that prioritizes comparative politics over international relations **Extremism, Ancient and Modern** Sandra Scham, 2018-01-19 Near Eastern archaeology is generally represented as a succession of empires with little attention paid to the individuals labelled as terrorists at the time that brought them down Their stories when viewed against the backdrop of current violent extremism in the Middle East can provide a unique long term perspective Extremism Ancient and Modern brings long forgotten pasts to bear on the narratives of radical groups today recognizing the historical bases and specific cultural contexts for their highly charged ideologies The author with expertise in Middle Eastern archaeology and counter terrorism work provides a unique viewpoint on a relatively under researched subject This timely volume will interest a wide readership from undergraduate and graduate students of archaeology history and politics to a general audience with an interest in the deep historical narratives of extremism and their impact on today s political climate *The Kurds before a Regional Transformation* Ferhad Ibrahim Seyder, 2019 The Kurdish independence movement is in retreat Contributing factors for this withdrawal are the new outbreak of the Kurdish war in Turkey the structural weakening of the autonomous region Rojava in Syria proclaimed by the DUP and the setbacks in Iraqi Kurdistan caused by political and economic blockades The Kurdish autonomy projects will be reduced to a minimum

The independence referendum in Iraq and the Iraqi and Shiite militias military response are indicative of the reluctance of the Middle Eastern ruling forces to accept political and ethnical pluralism External actors as the USA the EU and the UN support the return of the strong state in order to support regional stability Kurdish elites and their political organisations are facing a crisis of their own The Kurdistan Workers Party propagates postmodern concepts of a post nation state in a region requiring stable political structures more than ever before In Iraqi Kurdistan ongoing internal fighting between the main actors sets back Nation and State building processes by decades All these factors are part of a phase of transition aiming at a new regional order whose outlines can t be anticipated yet

Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East

Paul S Rowe,2018-09-20 The Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East gathers a diverse team of international scholars each of whom provides unique expertise into the status and prospects of minority populations in the region The dramatic events of the past decade from the Arab Spring protests to the rise of the Islamic state have brought the status of these populations onto centre stage The overturn of various long term autocratic governments in states such as Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen and the ongoing threat to government stability in Syria Iraq and Lebanon have all contributed to a new assertion of majoritarian politics amid demands for democratization and regime change In the midst of the dramatic changes and latent armed conflict minority populations have been targeted marginalized and victimized Calls for social and political change have led many to contemplate the ways in which citizenship and governance may be changed to accommodate minorities or indeed if such change is possible At a time when the survival of minority populations and the utility of the label minority has been challenged this handbook answers the following set of research questions What are the unique challenges of minority populations in the Middle East How do minority populations integrate into their host societies both as a function of their own internal choices and as a response to majoritarian consensus on their status Finally given their inherent challenges and the vast sweeping changes that have taken place in the region over the past decade what is the future of these minority populations What impact have minority populations had on their societies and to what extent will they remain prominent actors in their respective settings This handbook presents leading edge research on a wide variety of religious ethnic and other minority populations By reclaiming the notion of minorities in Middle Eastern settings we seek to highlight the agency of minority communities in defining their past present and future

The Kurds and Kurdistan

Lokman I. Meho,1997-06-25 As the Kurdish question becomes more prominent in Middle Eastern politics it is attracting attention from the media the academic community and governmental and non governmental organizations Swamped with questions from the press and academic departments students of Kurdish topics have needed a comprehensive bibliography on the Kurds This book meets that need An introductory essay provides users with general background information on the Kurds and Kurdistan With over 800 entries the annotated bibliography provides information on the most important works about the Kurds and Kurdistan published from World War II through 1996 Emphasizing recent titles the book focuses on

English language scholarly works Arranged in topical chapters the book opens with a section on general works then covers travel works history and archaeology politics minorities and religion in Kurdistan society economy language and education literature and folklore and culture and arts

The Cold War Spencer C. Tucker, 2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material

The End of the British Empire in the Middle East, 1952—1971 Wm. Roger Louis, 2025-02-20 The quarter century after the end of the Second World War and the transfer of power in India in 1947 marked the slow and turbulent dissolution of the British Empire in the Middle East Seeking to capture the period in its full complexity and contradictions acclaimed historian Wm Roger Louis here provides a through going account of the British Empire s gradual decline Unpicking the overlapping motivations of those across Britain the US and the Middle East the book demonstrates how and why enthusiasm for the British involvement in the region waned the chaotic ways in which the withdrawal unfolded and the importance of these events for understanding the region today The book explores the period in full detail from the overthrow of the Musaddiq government in Iran the Egyptian Revolution Sudan s independence and the events of the pivotal year of 1955 that set the stage for the Suez crisis the following year through the pivotal Suez crisis of 1956 itself to the crises of 1957 the Iraqi Revolution of 1958 and the 1967 Arab Israeli war and concluding with the collapse of the British position in Aden and the decision to withdraw from the Gulf a process completed by the end of 1971 This panoramic and comprehensive history draws on six decades work in archives across Europe the Middle East and the US including those from governmental archives and private papers and in multiple languages complemented by a considerable body of oral history testimony much of it acquired by the author through conversations with contemporary British politicians and officials In so doing the book sheds new light onto the nature and complexity of the British Empire in its final days and the importance of understanding this history today

Encyclopedia of Modern Ethnic Conflicts Joseph R. Rudolph

Jr.,2015-12-07 An indispensable reference that will help students understand the major ethnic conflicts that dominate the headlines and shape the modern world Since World War II significant conflicts have most often taken the form of acts of violence between ethnic or national communities inside individual states This two volume work uses case studies to explore some four dozen of those conflicts making it an ideal first stop reference for students and others who wish to quickly gain an understanding of ethnic struggles Content from the first edition is updated and new entries on recent conflicts have been added The set's geographical range which encompasses nearly every continent is matched by the diversity of the conflicts explored These include internal conflicts such as those experienced by African Americans in the United States and Muslims in France as well as separatist movements of groups like the Chechens in Russia and Bosnians in Yugoslavia Headline making conflicts for example those in Mali and Syria are covered as well The book is organized alphabetically by country and region Each essay begins with a timeline and then explores the historical background evolution efforts to manage and significance of the conflict Suggestions for follow up research and appendices of relevant primary source materials are also included

Questioning the Utopian Springs of Market Economy Damien Cahill,Martijn Konings,Adam David

Morton,2020-12-17 Revisiting the magnetic poles of Karl Polanyi and Friedrich Hayek on the utopian springs of political economy this book seeks to provide a compass for questioning the market economy of the twenty first century For Polanyi in *The Great Transformation* the utopian springs of the dogma of liberalism existed within the extension of the market mechanism to the fictitious commodities of land labour and money There was nothing natural about laissez faire The progress of the utopia of a self regulating market was backed by the state and checked by a double movement which attempted to subordinate the laws of the market to the substance of human society through principles of self protection legislative intervention and regulation For Hayek in *The Road to Serfdom* the utopia of freedom was threatened by the abandonment of individualism and classical liberalism The tyranny of government interventionism led to the loss of freedom the creation of an oppressive society and the despotism of dictatorship that led to the serfdom of the individual Economic planning in the form of socialism and fascism had commonalities that stifled individual freedom Against the power of the state the guiding principle of the policy of freedom for the individual was advocated Taking these different aspects of market economy as its point of departure this book promises to deliver a set of essays by leading commentators on twenty first century political economy debates relevant to the present conjuncture of neoliberalism The chapters in this book were originally published in a special issue of the journal *Globalizations* [The Kurds and the State](#) Denise Natali,2005-11-11 In tracing the evolution of Kurdish nationalism Denise Natali shows that contrary to popular theories there is nothing natural or fixed about Kurdish identity or the configuration that Kurdish nationalism assumes Rather Kurdish nationalism has been shaped by the development of nation states in the region Although Kurdish communities have maintained some shared sense of Kurdishness Kurdayeti the mobilization of Kurdish identity is interwoven with a much larger series of identities within the

political space of each Kurdish group Different notions of inclusion and exclusion have modified the political and cultural opportunities of Kurds to express their ethnic identities and opening the possibility of assuming alternative identities over time With this book Natali makes a significant contribution to theoretical empirical and policy based scholarship on the Middle East the plight of the Kurds ethnonationalism and ethnopolitical conflict Hers is the first comparative work to examine Kurdish nationalism as a function of diverse political spaces As a vital addition to the literature in the field this book will supplant a number of standard texts on the Kurds *The Kurdish Nationalist Movement* David Romano, 2006-03-02 This 2006 book analyses the Kurdish question through the lens of social movement theory

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Table of Contents The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan

1. Understanding the eBook The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan Public Domain eBooks
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan eBook Subscription Services
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan Compatibility with Devices
 - The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Interactive Elements The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
8. Staying Engaged with The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Setting Reading Goals The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Kurds Of Iraq Nationalism And Identity In Iraqi Kurdistan
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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