

Civil War – Causes and Aftermath
4E1

Read the article below. Underline every sentence that talks about the causes of the Civil War. Then answer the questions that follow.

The Civil War officially started when Confederate forces attacked Fort Sumter on April 12, 1861. The war would last four years, and hundreds of thousands of soldiers would lose their lives. The Civil War is one of the most important parts of American history, and the reasons for it are various.

Most people know that slavery was a major issue at the time. Northern states had outlawed slavery while Southern states relied on it. The country had been arguing about slavery since the signing of the Declaration of Independence. If you were to ask someone from the South about the war, however, they would tell you that the war was more about states' rights. People in the South did not think the U.S. government should tell the states what to do. They were fighting for states to have the right to make their own decisions, including decisions about slavery.

Each of these causes was made larger as a result of sectionalism. Sectionalism is when people care more about what is good for the area around them than what is good for the entire country. People on both sides were willing to go to war because of it. General Robert E. Lee did not agree with slavery, but he agreed to lead the Confederate States Army because his home state of Virginia had left the Union. It was more important to Gen. Lee to serve Virginia than to serve the country.

The war ended when Gen. Lee surrendered on April 9, 1865. After the North declared victory, the nation was reunited. Now the entire country had to repair the damage that had been done and truly work together as one people.

1. Which of the following was not a cause of the Civil War?

- a. slavery b. states' rights c. high taxes d. sectionalism

2. Who would most likely say, "Slavery is wrong and should not be allowed anywhere in our country?"

- a. someone from the North b. someone from the South c. Robert E. Lee

3. Who would most likely say, "People can decide for themselves what to do. They don't need the government's help."

- a. someone from the North b. someone from the South c. Robert E. Lee

4. What is sectionalism? Can you describe a time you've seen someone have a similar attitude?

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S Marginson



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