

Grammar: Subject Adjective Clauses

An **adjective clause** adds information about a noun or pronoun. It follows the noun, noun phrase, or pronoun it describes. **Subject adjective clauses** begin with a relative pronoun (that, which, or who) followed by a verb.

EXPLANATION	EXAMPLES
Use <i>that</i> or <i>which</i> for things. (<i>That</i> is more common.)	Quentin is a thick soup that contains seafood or meat. main clause subject adjective clause
Use <i>who</i> or <i>that</i> for people. (<i>Who</i> is preferred.)	A goalie is a player who protects his team's goal. main clause subject adjective clause
No commas are used if the information in the adjective clause is necessary to clarify who or what.	A car that has a large trunk is a good choice for a family. main clause subject adjective clause
Use a comma(s) to separate the adjective clause if the information is not necessary to understand who or what.	A Hyundai Sonata, which has a large trunk , is a good choice for a family. main clause subject adjective clause

ACTIVITY 4 | Identifying subject adjective clauses

Underline the adjective clause in each of the following sentences.

- 1. Actors who perform in stage plays must be able to memorize all their lines.
- 2. African elephants, which have larger ears, are bigger than Asian elephants.
- 3. Movie theaters that offer reserved seats and full menus are becoming increasingly popular.
- 4. Ladders, which can be used to paint a house, can be surprisingly dangerous.
- 5. Saltwater aquariums, which can hold sharks, require a lot of maintenance.

ACTIVITY 5 | Writing subject adjective clauses

Combine the sentences, making the second sentence an adjective clause. Punctuation is needed.

- 1. Emma Watson knew she wanted to act at the age of six. She has appeared in all eight *Harry Potter* movies.

- 2. Movies often make a lot of money. These movies feature superheroes.

- 3. George W. Bush has taken up painting. He was the 43rd President of the United States.

- 4. Teachers can schedule exams for students. These students have a good reason.

- 5. Nowadays, many people use phone apps. These phone apps provide directions and traffic information.

- 6. Shakespeare wrote many plays. His plays were either tragic, humorous, or historical.

ACTIVITY 6 | Analyzing a classification essay

Read the essay and answer the questions that follow.

WORDS TO KNOW (essay 4.2)

basic: (v) the main reason for something
beat: (v) to meet, to outperform; to deal with
factor: (v) a fact to be considered, a cause
flexible: (adj) able to change easily
negotiate: (v) to discuss in order to reach an agreement, bargain
personality: (v) the total effect of a person's qualities

potential: (adj) possible
prospective: (adj) expected to be
react: (v) to respond
skip: (v) to miss, not do
solo: (adj) by oneself, alone

ESSAY 4.2

Vacations for Everyone

1 On having the most vacation, most people react positively. It can be a weekend trip, a last-minute getaway, or a trip around the world. Prospective travelers spend days, if not weeks, researching their travel destination. While the destination has a lot to do with the success of a trip, there are other factors to consider. Experienced travelers will agree that more important than where they go on vacation is who they go with. Vacations can be classified on the basis of who vacationers choose to travel with: with family, with friends, or alone.

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The Software Encyclopedia , 1997

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