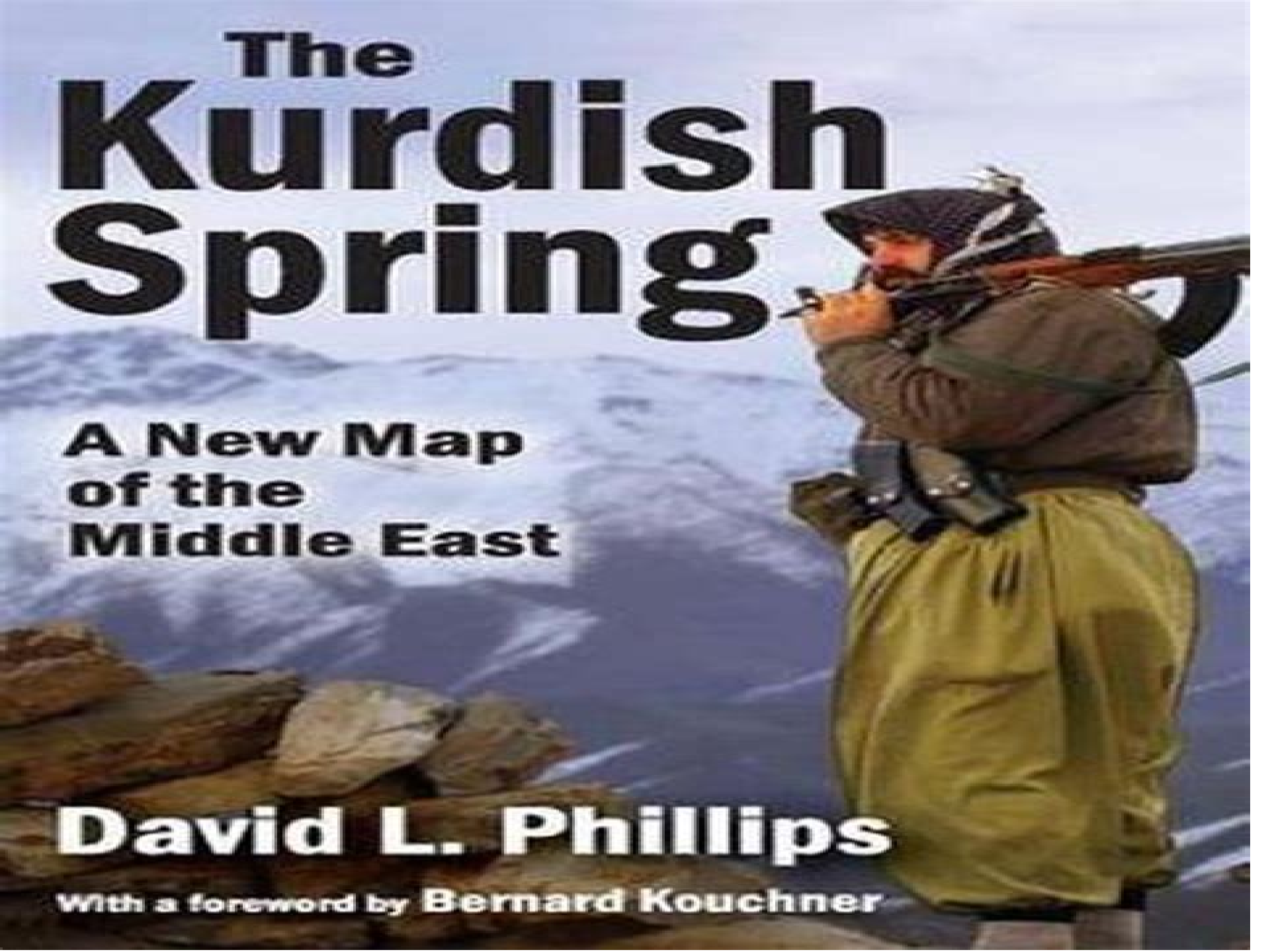


The Kurdish Spring

A soldier in a desert environment, wearing a brown jacket and a yellow skirt, holding a rifle. The background is a vast, arid landscape with rolling hills and a clear sky.

**A New Map
of the
Middle East**

David L. Phillips

With a foreword by **Bernard Kouchner**

The Kurdish Spring A New Map Of The Middle East

Rachel Sandford



The Kurdish Spring A New Map Of The Middle East:

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The Kurdish Spring David Lawrence Phillips, 2015 Explores the subjugation of Kurds by Arab Ottoman and Persian powers for almost a century and explains why Kurds are now evolving from a victimized people to a coherent political community

The Kurdish Spring David L. Phillips, 2017-07-05 Kurds are the largest stateless people in the world An estimated thirty two million Kurds live in Kurdistan which includes parts of Turkey Iraq Syria and Iran today s hot spots in the Middle East The Kurdish Spring explores the subjugation of Kurds by Arab Ottoman and Persian powers for almost a century and explains why Kurds are now evolving from a victimized people to a coherent political community David L Phillips describes Kurdish rebellions and arbitrary divisions in the last century chronicling the nadir of Kurdish experience in the 1980s He discusses draconian measures implemented by Iraq including use of chemical weapons Turkey s restrictions on political and cultural rights denial of citizenship and punishment for expressing Kurdish identity in Syria and repressive rule in Iran Phillips forecasts the collapse and fragmentation of Iraq He argues that US strategic and security interests are advanced through cooperation with Kurds as a bulwark against ISIS and Islamic extremism This work will encourage the public to look critically at the post colonial period recognizing the injustice and impracticality of states that were created by Great Powers and offering a new perspective on sovereignty and statehood

Kurdish Studies Archive Martin van Bruinessen, 2025-01-07 Kurdish Studies Archive publishes the content of volumes 1 to 10 of Kurdish Studies This interdisciplinary and peer reviewed journal was dedicated to publishing high quality research and scholarship Since 2023 the journal has been continued as the new Kurdish Studies Journal published by Brill and focuses on research scholarship and debates in the field of Kurdish studies in a multidisciplinary fashion covering a wide range of topics including but not limited to economics history society gender minorities politics health law environment language media culture arts and education

The Politics of Culture in

Turkey, Greece & Cyprus Leonidas Karakatsanis, Nikolaos Papadogiannis, 2017-03-27 Performing a political identity usually involves more than just casting a vote For Left wingers in Turkey Greece and Cyprus countries that emerged as the only non socialist constituents of South eastern Europe after WWII political preference meant immersion to distinct ways of life to cultures in times of dictatorship or persecution the desire to find alternative ways to express themselves gave content to these cultures In times of political normality it was the echoes of such memories of precarity and loss that took the lead This book explores the intersection between the politics and cultures of the Left since the sixties in Turkey Greece and Cyprus With the use of 12 case studies the contributors expose the moments in which the Left has been claimed and performed not only through political manifestos and traditional political boundaries but also through corporeal acts discursive practices and affective encounters These are all transformed into distinct modalities of everyday life and conduct which are commemorated narrated or sung versed painted or captured in photographic images and on reels of tape By focusing on culture and performance this book highlights the complex link between nationalism and internationalism in left wing cultures and illuminates the entanglements between the ways in which left wingers experienced transitions from dictatorship to democracy and vice versa As the first book to analyse cultures and performances of the Left in the three countries The Politics of Culture in Turkey Greece and Cyprus causes a rethinking of the boundaries of political practice and fosters new understandings of the formation of diverse expressions of the Left As such it will be a valuable resource for students and scholars of cultural and social anthropology modern European history and political science Policing Iraq Jesse Wozniak, 2021-03-09 Policing Iraq chronicles the efforts of the Kurdistan Regional Government of Iraq to rebuild their police force and criminal justice system in the wake of the US invasion Jesse S G Wozniak conducted ethnographic research during multiple stays in Iraqi Kurdistan observing such signpost moments as the Arab Spring the official withdrawal of coalition forces the rise of the Islamic State and the return of US forces By investigating the day to day reality of reconstructing a police force during active hostilities Wozniak demonstrates how police are integral to the modern state s ability to effectively rule and how the failure to recognize this directly contributed to the destabilization of Iraq and the rise of the Islamic State The reconstruction process ignored established practices and scientific knowledge instead opting to create a facade of legitimacy masking a police force characterized by low pay poor recruits and a training regimen wholly unsuited to a constitutional democracy Ultimately Wozniak argues the United States never intended to build a democratic state but rather to develop a dependent client to serve its neoimperial interests **Constituting the Political Economy of the Kurds** Omer Tekdemir, 2021-04-21 This book examines the development of Kurdish political economy and the emergence of collective Kurdish identity within a historical context through three main periods the late Ottoman Empire the initial Republican Turkey era and then the post 1990s period It relates historical developments to the dynamics of Kurdish society including the anthropological realities of the nineteenth century through the moral economy frame the evolving nature of

nationalism in the early twentieth century and the more recent construction of a modern political Kurdishness by means of radical democracy and an agonistic pluralism shaped by left wing populism Labelling Ethno-Political Groups as Terrorists Muhanad Seloom, 2025-12-15 This book examines the impact of applying the terrorist label to a group's choice to resort to violence within an ethnonationalist conflict Using the Partiya Karker n Kurdistan PKK in T rkiye as a primary case study the book interrogates the socio political ramifications of the Turkish government's decision to label the PKK as a terrorist organisation Drawing on longitudinal interviews newly opened Turkish and Kurdish archives media frame databases and casualty logs it maps five decisive moments the 1984 guerrilla launch Abdullah calan's 1999 arrest the 2012 2015 peace talks Kobani's stand against ISIS in 2015 in a town in Syria and the 2025 stand down Furthermore the study's empirical analysis and discussions reveal that the invocation of the label terrorist against the PKK places the group's actors and sympathisers in a situation that makes it harder for them to engage in peaceful means of resolving the conflict Using four waves of interviews with Kurds in T rkiye and Syria spanning over a decade the book offers dynamic insights into how attitudes towards the PKK and the terrorist label have shifted over time This book will be of interest to students and scholars of terrorism and political violence ethnic conflict critical security studies and international relations Genocide Adam Jones, 2023-12-12 Genocide A Comprehensive Introduction is the most wide ranging textbook on genocide yet published Designed as a text for undergraduate and graduate students from a range of disciplines it will also appeal to non specialists and general readers Fully updated to reflect the latest thinking in this rapidly developing field this unique book Provides an introduction to genocide as both a historical phenomenon and an analytical legal concept including the concept of genocidal intent and the dynamism and contingency of genocidal processes Discusses the role of state building imperialism war and social revolution in fueling genocide Supplies a wide range of full length case studies of genocides worldwide each with a supplementary study Explores perspectives on genocide from the social sciences including psychology sociology anthropology political science international relations and gender studies Considers the future of genocide with attention to historical memory and genocide denial initiatives for truth justice and redress and strategies of intervention and prevention Highlights of the new edition include New case studies of the Uyghur genocide in the People's Republic of China the Rohingya Muslims of Myanmar and Muslims in India The historical and archaeological legacy of genocide New and vivid testimonies of survivors and witnesses to genocide This significantly revised fourth edition will remain an indispensable text for new generations of genocide study and scholarship An accompanying website www.genocidetext.net features a selection of supplementary materials teaching aids and Internet resources *The Great Betrayal* David L. Phillips, 2018-11-29 The twentieth century saw dramatic changes in the once Kurd dominated Kirkuk region of Iraq Despite having repeatedly relied on the Kurdish population of Iraq for military support on three occasions the United States have abandoned their supposed allies in Kirkuk The Great Betrayal provides a political and diplomatic history of the Kirkuk region and its international relations from the 1920s to the present

day Based on first hand interviews and previously unseen sources it provides an accessible account of a region at the very heart of America s foreign policy priorities in the Middle East In September 2017 Iraqi Kurdistan held an independence referendum intended to be a starting point on negotiations with the Iraqi Government in Baghdad on the terms of a friendly divorce Though the US Turkey and Iran opposed it the referendum passed with 93% of the vote Rather than negotiate Iraq s Prime Minister Heider al Abadi issued an ultimatum and then attacked the region Iraq s Kurdish population have been abandoned once again by their supposed allies in the US In this book David L Phillips reveals the failings of America s policies towards Kirkuk and the devastating effects of betraying an ally

Armed non-state actors and the politics of recognition Anna Geis, Maéva Clément, Hanna Pfeifer, 2021-06-15 Recognition is often considered a means to de escalate conflicts and promote peaceful social interactions This volume explores the forms that social recognition and its withholding may take in asymmetric armed conflicts examining the risks and opportunities that arise when local state and transnational actors recognise misrecognise or deny recognition of armed non state actors By studying key asymmetric conflicts through the prism of recognition it offers an innovative perspective on the interactions between armed non state actors and state actors In what contexts does granting recognition to armed non state actors foster conflict transformation What happens when governments withhold recognition or label armed non state actors in ways they perceive as misrecognition The authors examine the ambivalence of recognition processes in violent conflicts and their sometimes unintended consequences The volume shows that while non recognition prevents conflict transformation the recognition of armed non state actors may produce counterproductive precedents and new modes of exclusion in intra state and transnational politics

Historical Dictionary of the Kurds Michael M. Gunter, 2018-02-20 The failed states of Iraq and Syria plus the rise and fall of ISIS have helped lead to near Kurdish statehood in Iraq the KRG and Kurdish autonomy in Syria Rojava In Turkey too as illustrated by its negotiations and temporary cease fire with the PKK and the rise of the HDP as the first pro Kurdish party to be elected to the Turkish parliament as a party and not as mere independents the Kurds have reached new heights of recognition These major developments and much more are prominently reflected and developed in this new third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds This third edition of Historical Dictionary of the Kurds contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture of the Kurds This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Kurds

Rethinking State-Non-State Alliances Ozum Yesiltas, 2022-07-26 Thriving in the context of political vacuums created by state weakness the armed non state actors in the Middle East such as Hamas Hezbollah and the Kurds increasingly demonstrate features of both state and non state actors and act autonomously in their foreign policy Rethinking State Non State Alliances Change and Continuity in the U S Kurdish Relationship investigates the growing influence of Middle Eastern non state actors as agents of foreign policy through an analysis of the U S Kurdish

relationship Ozum Yesiltas analyzes the underlying causes of increased U S Kurdish cooperation since the early 1990s and addresses the extent to which existing approaches in international relations are adequate in explaining the changing political landscape in the Middle East that brought the U S and Kurds together in new ways Yesiltas draws attention to the ways in which U S Kurdish interactions contributed to the escalation of Kurdish nationalism as a transnational phenomenon and how the growing saliency of Kurdish transnational politics reshapes U S foreign policy and broader regional order Kurdish Politics in Iran Allan Hassaniyan,2021-10-21 A history of the development of the Kurdish national movement in Iran which reflects on seven decades of the movement from 1947

Democratic Representation in Plurinational States Ephraim Nimni,Elçin Aktoprak,2018-12-28 This book examines modalities for the recognition and political participation of minorities in plurinational states in theory and in practice with a specific reference to the Republic of Turkey and the resolution of the Kurdish question Drawing on the experience of Spain and Eastern Europe and other recent novel models for minority accommodation including the Ottoman experience of minority autonomy the Millet System the volume brings together researchers from Turkey and Europe more broadly to develop an ongoing dialogue that analytically examines various models for national minority accommodation These models promise to protect the state s integrity and provide governmental mechanisms that satisfy demands for collective representation of national communities in the framework of a plurinational state

Towards an Independent Kurdistan: Self-Determination in International Law Loqman Radpey,2023-12-05 Kurdistan is among the world s most notorious cases of self determination denied and the reasons why this outcome remains unachieved reveal as much about the biases of international law as they do about the merits of the case for Kurdistan On the centenary of the Treaty of Lausanne 24 July 1923 the last of the international instruments establishing the new international order after World War I this book explores the potential blind spots of international law regarding its differential application in the Middle East Tracing self determination over the past century the work explores how the law applies to Kurdish aspirations and to what extent the Kurds can rely upon the current law of self determination to achieve internationally recognised statehood The book offers an exhaustive historico legal analysis of changing international legal concepts and geopolitical upheaval providing a blueprint for Kurdish self determination in international law Shedding light on the law s structural biases it represents a comprehensive historico legal account of Kurdish aspirations for territorial independence within international law literature offering a guide to relevant legal problems It will be of interest to students and academics focused on international law specifically peoplehood statehood secession human rights law political science and anthropology Moreover policymakers government officials working in peace and conflict research and advocacy institutes think tanks as well as scholars of international relations historians political scientists regional specialists diplomats and non governmental organisation activists will find it a useful reference The book also illuminates the human rights status of the Kurds in their host states making it relevant to scholars and activists Its findings have implications extending beyond Kurdistan to self

determination struggles in Scotland Catalonia Ukraine and elsewhere *Diaspora as Cultures of Cooperation* David Carment, Ariane Sadjed, 2017-01-20 This book examines the dynamic processes by which communities establish distinct notions of home and belonging Focusing on the agency of diasporic groups rather than forced or voluntary dispersion and a continued longing for the country of origin it analyses how a diaspora presence impacts relations between home and host countries Its central concern is the specific role that diasporas play in global cooperation including cases without a successful outcome Bridging the divide between diaspora studies and international relations it will appeal to sociologists scholars of migration anthropologists and policy makers Cases in International Relations Donald M. Snow, 2019-12-09 Designed to complement the main themes of any introductory IR course Snow's bestselling text presents original case studies that survey the state of the international system and look in depth at issues of current interest The cases are extremely timely geopolitically diverse accessibly written and of high interest and salience amidst today's headlines The eighth edition features 18 shorter case studies four more than the previous edition each of which is designed to be highly accessible and read in a single sitting allowing for an expansion in the number of topics covered New and updated topics include petrolism diplomacy instruments of power the universality of human rights cybersecurity and cyberwar terrorism and nuclear proliferation **Enacting Citizenship** Wendelmoet Hamelink, Joanna Bocheńska, Dobrosława Wiktor-Mach, Karol Kaczorowski, Hayal Hanoğlu, Marcin Skupiński, Azad Hajiagha, Hüseyin Rodi Keskin, Nerina Weiss, Besime Şen, 2025-08-12 This open access book presents new empirically based ethnographic and sociological studies of Kurdish women's activism and its implications for their rights and the dynamics of citizenship across different social cultural and political fields Organized into five sections the book explores the ecological and cultural aspects of citizenship and activism the interplay between activism and family life the status of citizens and stateless people in marginalized conditions and the historical development of Kurdish citizenship in various regions of Kurdistan and the diaspora It offers an in depth exploration of lived citizenship social movements and women activism in the Global South as well as a comprehensive study of contemporary Kurdish society politics and culture This book is an essential read for researchers in Kurdish studies women's and gender studies family studies peace and conflict studies migration studies environmental studies and art and literary studies An Uncertain Ally David L. Phillips, 2017-05-23 Under the rule of Recep Tayyip Erdogan Turkey has descended into a dictatorship promotes the Islamist agenda abuses human rights limits freedom of expression in the press and wages war against the Kurds While Turkey has historically been important geopolitically it has become an outlier in Europe and an uncertain ally of the United States An Uncertain Ally is a straightforward indictment of Erdogan Drawing on inside sources in his Justice and Development Party AKP and the police the book reveals corruption and money laundering schemes that benefitted Erdogan his cronies and family members Erdogan has polarized Turkish society and created conditions that led to the coup attempt of July 2016 He has also deepened divisions by accusing Fethullah Gulen an Islamic teacher in Pennsylvania of establishing a

parallel state and masterminding the coup attempt Erdogan has seized on the failed coup to justify a witch hunt arresting thousands and ordering the wholesale dismissal of alleged coup sympathizers Rather than foster reconciliation he pursued vendettas and turned Turkey into a gulag An Uncertain Ally exposes Turkey s ties to jihadists in Syria and the Islamic State questioning its suitability as a NATO member Under Erdogan Turkey faces a dark future that poses a danger to the region and internationally

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